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单穗藨草——安徽蔍草属一新种*

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Scirpus monocephalus—a new species of the genus Scirpus Linn. (Cyperaceae) from Anhui, China

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Key words Scirpus Linn.; S. monocephalus J. Q. He; New species; China 关键词 蕨草属; 单穗蕨草; 新种; 中国

单穗藨草 新种 图 1

Scirpus monocephalus J. Q. He, sp. nov. Fig. 1

Species affinis *S. lineolato* Franch. et Savat., sed rhizomate aliquot tuberculis fusiformibus praedito, vaginis apice acuminatis, squamis late ovatis ciliatis, setis hypogynis redactis, reliquiis laevibus differt.

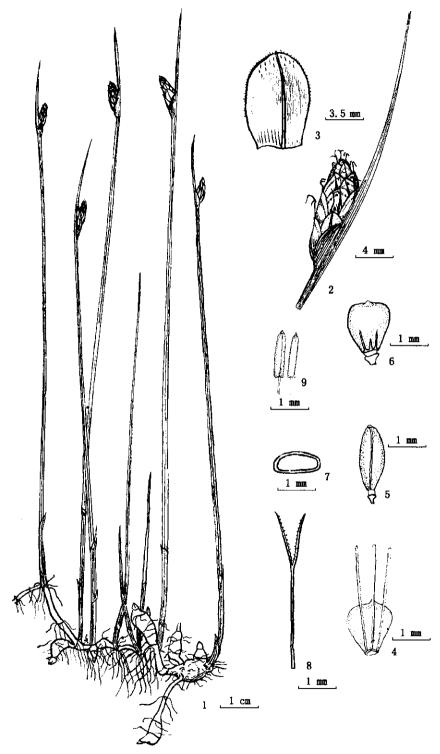
Perennis. Rhizoma transversale, repens, tuberculis aliquot fusiformibus. Culmi $10\sim20$ cm alti, $0.5\sim1.5$ mm diam., sparsi, teretes, laeves, sulcati, obscure foliati, basi $1\sim2$ -vaginati; vaginae $1\sim3$ cm longae, oblique fissae, atro-brunneae, membranaceae, apice acuminatae. Bractea e culmo continuata, erecta, $1\sim2.5$ cm longa, subteres, laevis, basi subdilatata et membranacea. Spiculae pseudolaterales, sessiles, lanceolatae, $4\sim10$ mm longae, $2\sim4$ mm latae, $6\sim10$ -florae. Squamae late ovatae vel oblongo-ovatae, naviculares, apice obtusae et apiculatae, membranaceae, hyalinae, $1\sim3.5$ mm longae, pallide brunneae, atrobrunneo-striatae, ciliatae, enerviae vel 1-nerviae. Setae hypogynae redactae nullae, vel reliquiae $1\sim3$, luteolae, longitudine $1/6\sim4/5$ nuculae partes aequantes, laeves. Stamina 3; antherae lineares, $1\sim1.5$ mm longae. Stylus filiformis, c. 3 mm longus; stigmata 2, c. 1 mm longa. Nucula late obovata, plano-convexa, $1.5\sim2.5$ mm longa, laevis, brunnea, nitida.

Tempus florens fructiferque: Menses VI - IX.

Anhui(安徽): Fuyang(阜阳), alt. 40 m, ad ripas fluviorum, 1994-06-08, J. Q. He (何家庆) et X. L. Hou(侯学良)05438(holotypus, AUR); eod. loc., 1995-06-23, J. Q. He 05493(PE).

多年生,具匍匐根状茎及若干纺锤状小块茎。秆高 10~20 cm,径 0.5~1.5 mm,散生,圆柱形,平滑,具纵槽,不具明显叶片,基部有叶鞘 1~2 枚,长 1~3 cm,深褐色,干膜质,鞘口斜,顶端渐尖。苞片 1 枚,为秆的延长,直立,长 1~2.5 cm,基部扩大,边缘膜质。

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单穗藨草 1. 植株; 2. 花序; 3. 鳞片; 4. 小坚果,示雄蕊; 5. 小坚果侧面观; 6. 小坚果,示退化的下位刚毛; 7. 小坚果横切面; 8. 花柱及柱头; 9. 雄蕊。

Scirpus monocephalus J. Q. He 1. Plant; 2. Spikelet; 3. Scale; 4. Nut, showing stamens; 5. Lateral view of nut; 图 1

Fig. 1 6. Nut, showing degenerate hyposeta; 7. Cross section of nut; 8. Style and stigmas; 9. stamens.

小穗单一,无柄,假侧生,披针形,长 $4\sim10$ mm,径 $2\sim4$ mm,具 $6\sim10$ 余朵花;鳞片宽卵形或卵状长圆形,舟状,顶端圆钝,有时具 1 短尖,膜质透明,长 $1\sim3.5$ mm,淡褐色,具棕色细斑,有缘毛,无脉或具 1 脉;下位刚毛退化,无或 $1\sim3$ 条不等长的刚毛基,淡黄色,无倒刺,长为小坚果的 $1/6\sim4/5$;雄蕊 3,花药线形,长 $1\sim1.5$ mm;花柱细,长约 3 mm,柱头 2,长约 1 mm。小坚果广倒卵形,平凸状,长 $1.5\sim2.5$ mm,平滑,褐色,具光泽。花果期:6~9 月。

本种近缘于线状匍匐茎藨草 S. lineolato Franch. et Savat.,但具小块茎;鞘口渐尖;鳞片宽卵形,具缘毛;下位刚毛退化为刚毛基,无倒刺等特征与之区别。

《植物分类学报》参考文献引证格式

- 例 1: WANG F-X(王发详), LIANG H-B(梁惠波), 1996. Cycads in China. Guangzhou: Guangdong Sci. & Tech. Press. 3~10
- 例 2: WU Z-Y(吴征镒), 1979. The regionalization of Chinese Flora. Acta Bot Yunnan(云南植物研究), 1 (1): 1~22
- 例 3: Erdtman G, translated by Wang F-X, Qian N-F(王伏雄和钱南芬译), 1962. Pollen Morphology and Plant Taxonomy——Angiosperm. Beijing: Science Press. 50~76
- 例 4: Abell B C, Tagg R C, Push M, 1954. Enzyme catalyzed cellular transamination. In: Round A F. Advances in Enzymology. Vol 2. 3rd ed. New York: Academic Press. 125~147
- 例 5: Grant V. 1963. Origin of Adaptation. New York: Columbia University Press. 1~5
- 例 6: Abell B C ,1945. The examination of cell nuclei. Biochem J, 35: 123~126
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